

Towards a Shared European Logistics Intelligent Information Space

National Technical University of Athens

The SELIS Community Node

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The SELIS case

A framework to promote collaboration

- Data sharing
- Infrastructure and technology sharing
- State-of-the art innovations

The objectives

- Streamline logistics workflows
- Introduce collaborative tools to improve planning
- Optimize resource management
- Increase supply chain visibility
- Measure quality and efficiency of services provided
- Optimize in terms of environmental impact Green logistics

Streaming/Static Data in SELIS

- Logistics documents
- Sensor data (AIS, GPS)
- External sources of information (weather conditions, etc.)
- Business operation workflows

The challenges

- Significant discrepancies in technological adoption between stakeholders
- Cloud solution adoption barriers
- Long list of use case vs Need to develop a single solution













TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT

DRESDEN

Presenting the SELIS living labs and use cases

SELIS Business partners, use cases and datasets









SELIS Data Sets Overview

Description	Orders details and status, including Customer, Dispatcher Vehicle, Route, Warehouses and the Suppliers, Region Agencies, Warehouses, Suppliers, Items (SKUs), Orders, Warehouses Stock per SKU, Sales Forecast, Minimum Order Quantity per SKU, Lead Time Delivery Days, Past Sales, Barge information and GPS, Terminal geolocation information, Barge inland terminal visits, Barge deep sea terminal visits, Wind speed and direction data, scheduled train itineraries as a timetable, wagon state, train state, Container Information, customer orders, P.O.D status, Barge voyage, Terminal geolocation information, Fuel consumption data, ++
Origin	LL3 (3), LL8_1(9), LL8_2(6), LL2(6), LL5(5), LL4(4), ++
	5Vs of Big Data for Logistics
Volume	Ranging from few records to tens of GB
Velocity	Up to ~M records/year
Variety	30+ Datasets
Veracity	Empty/missing/wrong values
Value	Increased prediction in ETA (LL5), PoD quality (LL8), +++





Abstract Data Flow Architecture

Abstract Architecture

Data transportation network







Detailed SELIS Community Node Architecture





European Big Data Value Forum - Vienna, 12 November 2018

Big Data Enabled Architecture



- BDA (Big Data Analytics)
 Module
- Includes various subcomponents
- Communicates with external systems
- Docker Image for each subcomponent



Data Storage (I)

PostgreSql Database

) BDA DB

- Execution engines
- Shared recipes
- SCN info
- > Metadata schema for each LL DB
 - Message Types
 - Jobs
 - Recipes



			📰 metadata.	message_type
			123 id	int4
== metadata	i.jobs		ABC name ABC description	varchar(64) n varchar(256)
123 id	int4		√ active	bool
ABC name	varchar(64)	*	ABC format	varchar
ABC description	varchar(256)			
123 message_type_id	int4			
123 recipe_id	int4		en met	adata.recipes
ABC job_type	varchar(20)	•	123 id	
active	bool	Ŭ	ABC name	varchar(
123 depend_job_id	int4		ABC description	n varchar(2
			ABC executable	e_path varchar(5
			123 engine_id	
			GBC args	varchar(5



shared

boo



Data Storage (II)

- Generic Approach Supporting many LLs
- Different DB for each LL . Contains:
 - > Metadata Schema
 - > Dimension Tables (Generally static LL Data)
- Messages Stored on HBase Table (Event Log)
- > Different Namespace for each LL
- Can be created dynamically using BDA REST API at LL Bootstrapping
 - > Internally using Java Connectors to create HBase/Postgres Tables
 - > Developers can use custom Java connectors for other Systems (e.g. Cassandra, MySql, ...)
 - > REST Calls for Message Type, Recipe, Job creation





SELIS Star Schema





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Recipe Execution







BDA Code Location

• Java code organized in 2 Gitlab projects with various submodules

https://selis-gw.cslab.ece.ntua.gr/gitlab/selis/bda

Big Data Analytics and Machine Learning System

🟠 Star 🔇 0 🦞 Fork	0 SSH ▼ git@selis-gw.cslab.ece.ntua.gr:se 🗈 🍄 ▼ + ▼	Global 🔻
Files (5 MB) Commits (356) Branc	hes (14) Tags (0) Readme Add Changelog Add License Add Contribution guide	Set up CI
Name	Last commit	Last update
bda-analytics-ml	fix compilation errors	2 weeks ago
bda-controller	fix subscription info for external connectors	a day ago
bda-datastore	added new rest call to create message service and added m	2 weeks ago
Common	set external properly in the bean.	2 weeks ago
Conf	use external subscriber for messages that need to be sent to	2 weeks ago
docker	use external subscriber for messages that need to be sent to	2 weeks ago
examples	Merge branch 'bda_external_connectors' of selis-gw.cslab.ec	2 weeks ago
🖿 kpi-db	update kpi table schema to use correct message columns	a month ago
i .gitignore	ignore bin folders	9 months ago
README.md	move properties file and create template	9 months ago
Compile.sh	added mvn clean command to avoid errors appearing on st	5 months ago
🖹 pom.xml	refactor analytics and ml modules with one runner class	4 months ago
🖹 run.sh	Separate hadoop, spark, hbase containers working.	3 months ago

https://selis-gw.cslab.ece.ntua.gr/gitlab/selis/bda-subscriber

☆ Star 0 ¥ Fork	0 SSH ▼ git@selis-gw.cslab.ece.ntua.gr:se 🖪 🗘 ▼ + ▼	🌲 Global 🔻
Files (1.9 MB) Commits (6) Branc	ches (4) Tags (0) Readme Add Changelog Add License Add Contribution guide	Set up CI
Name	Last commit	Last update
bda-subscriber	work with public and secure pubsub server	a day ago
Conf	initial on aeolix forwarder.	a month ago
docker	work with public and secure pubsub server	a day ago
🖹 .gitignore	first commit of bda subscriber	4 months ago
README.md	first commit of bda subscriber	4 months ago
🖹 compile.sh	first commit of bda subscriber	4 months ago
🖹 pom.xml	first commit of bda subscriber	4 months ago
🖹 run.sh	first commit of bda subscriber	4 months ago

Different connectors developed in different branches!



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BDA Code Execution (I)

- Steps for a complete local containerized BDA deployment:
 - 1. Clone the code
 - > git clone git@selis-gw.cslab.ece.ntua.gr:selis/bda.git
 - > cd bda

> cd bda-subscriber

> git clone git@selis-gw.cslab.ece.ntua.gr:selis/bda-subscriber.git

> cp conf/bda-subscriber.properties.template conf/bda-subscriber.properties

- 2. Create the configuration based on the provided templates
 - > cp conf/bda.properties.template conf/bda.properties
- 3. Launch the containers
 - > cd docker
 - > ./sls.sh run all

After this we are logged in inside the selis-controller and the selis-subscriber containers that contain the code.

- 4. Compile the code and run the servers (inside the containers)
 - > ./compile.sh && ./run.sh

> ./compile.sh && ./run.sh

> cd docker

> ./sls.sh run subscriber

The BDA controller API is available on localhost:9999





BDA Code Execution (II)

- Curl examples exist in the bda/examples folder for using the BDA REST API:
 - 1. Create a connector: <u>curl -ik -X POST -H "Content-type:application/json" -H "Accept:application/json" --data @newconnector.json</u> <u>http://localhost:9999/api/connector/create && echo</u>
 - 2. Create the databases for a new SCN: <u>curl -ik -X POST -H "Content-type:application/json" -H "Accept:application/json" --data</u> @newscn.json http://localhost:9999/api/datastore/create && echo
 - 3. Create a message type to subscribe to: <u>curl -ik -X PUT -H "Content-type:application/json" -H "Accept:application/json" --data</u> @msgtype.json http://localhost:9999/api/message/{scn_slug} && echo
 - 4. Create a recipe:

<u>curl -ik -X PUT -H "Content-type:application/json" -d @recipe.json http://localhost:9999/api/recipe/{scn_slug}/</u>

<u>curl -ik -X PUT -H "Content-type:application/octet-stream" --data-binary @recipe.py</u> <u>http://localhost:9999/api/recipe/{scn_slug}/upload/{recipe_id}/recipe.py</u>

5. Create a job: <u>curl -ik -X PUT -H "Content-type:application/json" -H "Accept:application/json" --data @job.json</u> <u>http://localhost:9999/api/job/{scn slug} && echo</u>







SCN Management – GUI

SELIS Community Node – Extensible Model



The project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under the Grant Agreement No 690588

SELIS Community Node – Extensible Model



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CHIZEL

ICE

SELIS Community Node Extensible Model

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SCN Management Platform – Main Control Panel



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SCN Management Platform – Node Overview



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SCN Management Platform – Participants

SELIS - Node Management		≡ Update	Inspecting SELIS-AEOLIX 🔅
Current State		Name Exporter A ····I	
Participants		Username exporter-a	
Master Data		Password	
Messages	=	Client 6779ef20e75817b79602	
Active Recipes	==	Secret f2o1od57710d4522bdo25bo6do02b6o2	
Active Applications		Last Deployment	
Authorization	>	Last Update	
Data Explorer	==	03/04/2013	
		Save	
>)		zAppDev Community IPIC 2019 – SELIS Workshop – 10 th July 2019	

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SCN Management Platform – Master Data



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SCN Management Platform – Messages

SELIS - Node Management		≡ Edit Message	Inspecting SELIS-AEOLIX 🏠
Current State		Message	
Participants		Name: Cargo Transport Request	
Master Data	=	Description:	
Messages		Uri:	
Active Recipes		Connector:	
Active Applications		Is Active:	
Authorization	>	Format:	
Data Explorer		<pre>{ *xs:schema*: { *xs:schema*: { *-xmlns:xs*: "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema*, *-attributeFormDefault*: "unqualified", *-elementFormDefault*: "qualified", *xs:element*: [{ *xs:element*: [{ *.s:schema*: "ID", *xs:complexType*: { *xs:simpleContent*: { *xs:simpleContent*: { *xs:extension*: { *bscs*: "verstring" } } }</pre>	
		Save Delete	Exit
		$P[C2019 - SEUS Workshop - 10^{10}] ulv 2019$	

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SCN Management Platform – Recipes and Jobs

SELIS - Node Management		■ Add Recipe	Inspecting	SELIS-AEOLIX	۵
Current State	•	Name:			
Participants		Recipe: Calculate Avg Delivery Time			
Master Data	•	Message: Truck Loading List			
Messages	•	Is Active: ✓			
Active Recipes					
Active Applications		Message Format			
Authorization	>	{ "xs:schema": { "-xmlns:xs": "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema", "-within the second se			
Data Explorer		"-attributeFormDefault": "unqualified", "-elementFormDefault": "qualified", "xs:element": I Save			
24			STIEXMEIGH GITTE	۵. ۵	

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SCN Management Platform – Publications and Subscriptions

Current State	=	Subscription Name			Pub/Sub Host	
Participants		Cargo Transport Request Subscription	•		selis-pubsub Pub/Sub Port	
		Cargo Transport Request	•		20000	
Master Data		Subscriber / Participant			Pub/Sub WebSocket port	
		AEOLIX	• •			
Messages	•					
Active Recipes	==	Message Format				
		{ "xs:schema": {				
Active Applications	-	"-xmlns:xs": "http://www.w3.org/2001/XML	Schema",			
		"-elementFormDefault": "gualified",				
·	<u> </u>					
Authorization	>	"xs:element"- [V			
Authorization Data Explorer	> 	*xc:element*- [•			
Authorization Data Explorer	> =	Filters				
Authorization Data Explorer	> =	*xselement*· [Filters €				
Authorization Data Explorer		Filters •	Operator	Value		
Authorization Data Explorer		Filters • Field	Operator Equal	Value ▼ selis-a	ieolix	
Authorization Data Explorer	-	Filters • Field	Operator Equal	Value v selis-a	ieolix	
Authorization Data Explorer	-	*xselement** [Filters • Field 1 1 slug 2 sender	Operator Equal Equal	Value ▼ selis-a ▼ aeolix-	eolix -group	
Authorization Data Explorer	-	 *rs:element*: [Filters Field 1 slug 2 sender 	Operator Equal Equal	Value ▼ selis-a ▼ aeolix-	eolix -group	
Authorization Data Explorer		Filters Field 1 2 Agreement	Operator Equal Equal	Value ▼ selis-a ▼ aeolix-	eolix group	
Authorization Data Explorer		Filters Field 1 slug 2 sender	Operator Equal Equal	Value ▼ selis-a ▼ aeolix-	eolix -group	* * *
Authorization Data Explorer		Filters Field Field Sender Agreement	Operator Equal Equal	Value ▼ selis-a ▼ aeolix-	eolix -group	

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Data Governance in SELIS

Architecture decisions and Information Governance

- SELIS Community Node architecture specifics:
- Access Control through Node Management: Transient resources are tagged based on the owner and content and are accessible only as permitted by rules set during setup of the Node.
- > <u>Authorized consumers</u>: Data is never accessed directly by consuming applications. All requests are handled by the SCN services that handle client authorization accordingly.



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Data Governance in SELIS

Aligning individual corporate policies in a multitenant platform

- Dynamic configuration and application of every stakeholder's Data and Information Governance policies
 - > Protecting digital assets is a top priority.
 - > SELIS supports the definition of generic <u>role and permission-based</u> DG processes and policies.
 - > SELIS uses <u>content-based message delivery</u>, which can support more complex DG configurations.
 - > A flexible <u>ontology-based model</u> is used to tackle Real-life application scenarios which often result in complex, potentially conflicting workflows



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Build on Open Technologies

- Based on open-source technologies
- Cloud-ready over Docker containers and kb8etes
 - Easy install on both on-prem and public cloud
- Scalability and elasticity
- To be released as open-source







Let's Put everything to the cloud!!!!





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